Chapter 24 Key concepts and terms

This chapter looks at the European colonization of the New World and interactions between the Native people already there and the newcomers. It is clear that the old ways would be changed permanently.

The Spanish in the Caribbean, Central and South America

-The Taino

Forced to work: Encomienda

Small Pox

-Conquistadores

Hernán Cortés-Aztecs and Motecuzoma II

Pizarro-Incas and Atahualpa

-Two Viceroys responsible to King

-Brazil NOT Spanish but Portuguese

North America Colonies

-Primarily English

- Algonquian, Iroquois, or Lakota already living there, among others

-Massacre of 1622

Culture in American Colonies

-Hierarchy by blood in Central and South America

Peninsulares: Born in Europe

Criollos, or creoles: “Pure” European born in the New World

Mestizo: half European and half Native

-Male dominant society

Economy in American Colonies

-Silver important in Spanish Colonies

-Portuguese colonial economy relied heavily on sugar which relied heavily on slavery

-North American Colonies fur trade, agriculture (tobacco) used indentured servitude and slaves

Religion in the Colonies

-Catholicism in Spanish Colonies: Our Lady of Guadalupe

-Protestant in North America for the most part

Europeans in the Pacific

-Australia

-Captain Cook

-Hawaii