**Module 2 - Background**

**INTELLIGENCE CHALLENGES IN THE 21ST CENTURY: ETHICAL AND LEGAL LIMITATIONS ON THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY**

**Required Reading**

Greenwald, G. (2013). *XKeyscore: NSA tool collects 'nearly everything a user does on the internet.’* The Guardian (U.K.), July 31, 2013. Retrieved from [*http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/jul/31/nsa-top-secret-program-online-data*](http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/jul/31/nsa-top-secret-program-online-data)

Nussbaum, B. (2007). Protecting global cities: New York, London, and the internationalization of municipal policing for counter terrorism. *Global Crime*, *8*(3). Retrieved from [*http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/17440570701507745*](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/17440570701507745)

Steiner, J. (2009). Needed: State-level, integrated intelligence enterprises. *Studies in Intelligence*, *53*(3). Retrieved from: [*https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol.-53-no.-3/improving-homeland-security-at-the-state-level.html*](https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol.-53-no.-3/improving-homeland-security-at-the-state-level.html)

U.S. Government (2004). *Intelligence reform and terrorism prevention act of 2004*. Retrieved from [*http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-108publ458/pdf/PLAW-108publ458.pdf*](http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-108publ458/pdf/PLAW-108publ458.pdf)

U.S. Senate (2004). *Summary of intelligence reform and terrorism prevention act of 2004*. Retrieved from [*http://www.fas.org/irp/congress/2004\_rpt/s2845-summ.pdf*](http://www.fas.org/irp/congress/2004_rpt/s2845-summ.pdf)

**Required Websites**

The NSA’s X-Keyscore program revealed by the U.K. Guardian: [*http://www.theguardian.com/world/interactive/2013/jul/31/nsa-xkeyscore-program-full-presentation*](http://www.theguardian.com/world/interactive/2013/jul/31/nsa-xkeyscore-program-full-presentation)

Principles of Professional Ethics for the Intelligence Community: [*https://www.dni.gov/index.php/how-we-work/ethics*](https://www.dni.gov/index.php/how-we-work/ethics)